

① Undo using Order of op.'s backwards (SADMEG)

* $\frac{A}{B} = \frac{C}{D}$ cross-multiply
 $AD = CB$

* Sometimes the variable disappears
 $3(x-2) = 3x+4$ $3(x-2) = 3x-6$
 $3x-6 = 3x+4$ $3x-6 = 3x-6$
 $-6 = 4$ $-6 = -6$
 False TRUE
 No Solution infinite solutions
 IR

#36 ~~$\frac{x+5}{3} = \frac{8}{x-5}$~~
 $(x+5)(x-5) = 24$
 $x^2 - 25 = 24$
 $+25 \quad +25$
 $x^2 = 49$
 $x = 7 \text{ and } -7$

Sep 11-8:42 AM

*ex. $(x-2)(x+1) = 0$

$x-2=0$ $x+1=0$
 $x=2$ $x=-1$

Sep 11-9:10 AM

⑤ If you mult/divide by a negative #... you must flip direction of the sign

ex. Solve for y:
 $8-2y > 7x$
 $-8 \quad -8$
 $-2y > 7x-8$
 $\frac{-2y}{-2} > \frac{7x-8}{-2}$
 $y < -\frac{7}{2}x + 4$

$<$ $>$ (not included) \circ
 \leq \geq (included)

ex. $x > 4$

#42
 $2+3x \leq 4x+3 \leq 3x+5$
 $2+3x \leq 4x+3$ $4x+3 \leq 3x+5$
 $2-x \leq 3$ $x+3 \leq 5$
 $-2-x \leq -2$ $x \leq 2$
 $-x \leq 1$
 $-1 \quad -1$
 $x \geq -1$

Sep 11-9:13 AM

⑥ Define "unknowns" first \rightarrow use variable for the part you know the least about

Use what you do know to write & solve an equation

#49 $3500 + 85\%$ of sales = 20000
 $3500 + .85x = 20000$

#51 24 pancakes only waffle
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups flour ?

$\frac{24}{1\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{8}{x} \rightarrow 24x = 8(1\frac{1}{2})$
 $\frac{24x}{24} = \frac{12}{24}$
 $x = \frac{1}{2}$ cups

Sep 11-9:21 AM

⑦ multiplication
 * multiply straight across
 division
 * keep flip reciprocal

ex. $8 \div \frac{5}{3}$
 $\frac{8}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{24}{5} = 4\frac{4}{5}$

~ addition/subtraction need common denominator

ex. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{8}$
 $\frac{16}{24} + \frac{3}{24} = \frac{19}{24}$

* $1\frac{2}{3} \rightarrow$ improper fract.
 $\frac{2}{3}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$
 $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$

* $23\% = .23$
 $.007\% = .00007$

Sep 11-9:28 AM

⑧ Slope
 $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$

parallel same slope ex. 2 & 1/2
 perpendicular opposite reciprocal ex. 2 & -1/2

~ x-intercept crosses x-axis $y=0$
 $(x, 0)$

~ y-intercept crosses y-axis $x=0$
 $(0, y)$

ex. $3x+4y = -12$
 x -int $(x, 0)$ y -int $(0, y)$
 $3x+0 = -12$ $0+4y = -12$
 $x = -4$ $0+4y = -12$
 $(-4, 0)$ $y = -3$
 $(0, -3)$

* Graphing $y = mx+b$
 * use plot $(0, b)$
 * use rise (m) to plot 2 more points

* $x = a$ * $y = a$
 ex. $x = 2$ ex. $y = 1$

extend to x-axis vertical line slope
 extend to y-axis horiz. line $m = 0$

Sep 11-9:34 AM

① Always look for GCF first
 ex. $4x^3y^2 + 10x^2y$
 $2x^2y(2xy + 5)$

$x^2 + bx + c$
 multiply to c
 add to b

ex. $x^2 - 3x - 10$
 mult: -10
 add: -3
 $(x-5)(x+2)$
 Check by "FOIL"ing

ex. $x^2 - 4$
 multiply to -4
 add to 0
 $(x-2)(x+2)$

ex. $x^2 + 25$ Not factorable for now
 mult: 25
 add: 0

Sep 11-9:43 AM

② When in doubt, write it out

$\sim x^3 \cdot x^2 = x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x = x^5$
 add

$\sim \frac{x^4}{x^3} = \frac{x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x}{x \cdot x \cdot x} = x$
 subtract

$\sim (x^2)^3 = (x \cdot x)(x \cdot x)(x \cdot x) = x^6$
 multiply

$\sim x^0 = 1$

$\sim (3xy^2)^3 = 27x^3y^6$

$\sim x^{-1} = \frac{1}{x}$

ex. $\frac{m^3n^2p^4}{mp^2n^8} = m^2n^{-6}p^2$
 $= \frac{m^2p^2}{n^6}$

~~mmmm pp pp~~
~~nnnnnnnn pp~~ $= \frac{m^2p^2}{n^6}$

Sep 11-9:47 AM

$x^2 \cdot x^3 = x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x = x^5$ Add exp.

$(x^2)^3 = (x \cdot x)(x \cdot x)(x \cdot x) = x^6$ multiply exp.

$\frac{x^5}{x^2} = \frac{x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x}{x \cdot x} = x^3$ subtract exp.

$\frac{x^3}{x^4} = \frac{x \cdot x \cdot x}{x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x} \quad x^{-1} = \frac{1}{x}$

Sep 12-10:48 AM

$2^3 = 8 > \div 2$

$2^2 = 4 > \div 2$

$2^1 = 2 > \div 2$

$2^0 = 1 > \div 2$

$2^{-1} = 1/2 > \div 2$

$2^{-2} = 1/4 > \div 2$

$x^0 = 1$

$\left(\frac{5xy^3}{10xz}\right)^0 = 1$

Sep 12-10:51 AM